# Flood Resilience Planning in VA

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### Department of Conservation and Recreation

- Per Virginia Code §10.1 602, 658, 659
  - Coordinator of all flood protection programs and activities in the Commonwealth
  - Develop, administer, implement, and integrate the "Plans" (CRMP and VFPMP)
  - Flood waters disregard jurisdictional boundaries, and the public interest requires the management of flood-prone areas in a manner which prevents injuries to persons, damage to property, and pollution of state waters.



### Outline

- Our Changing Environment
  - Relative Sea Level Rise
  - Coastal Flooding
  - Rainfall-Driven Flooding
  - Critical Infrastructure Impacts
  - Natural Infrastructure Impacts

- Adaptation and Resilience
  - Resilience Planning in VA
  - DCR Resilience Planning
  - Building Flood Resilience
  - Funding Flood Resilience



## Strategic Planning Principles

- 1) We are committed to addressing challenges relating to flooding and resiliency.
- 2) We must address these challenges with programs that work for all impacted parts of Virginia.
- 3) The programs we implement must work together as parts of comprehensive, cohesive plans.
- 4) These programs and plans must be developed and implemented with transparency and input from the public.

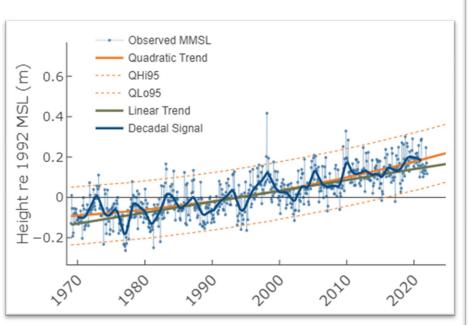


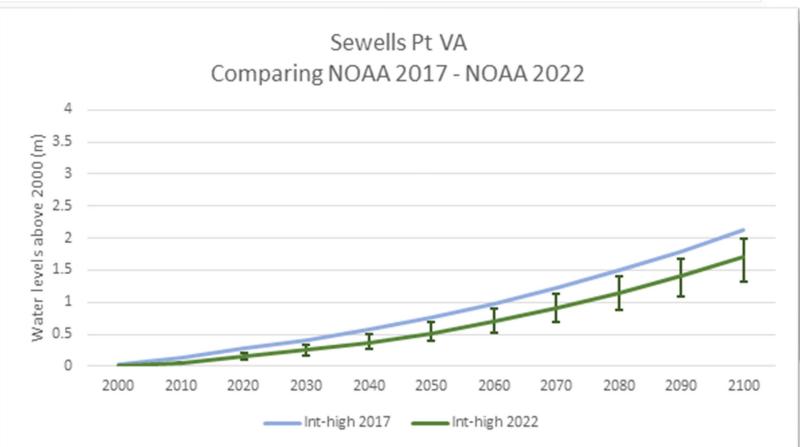
## Our Changing Environment





### Relative Sea Level Rise

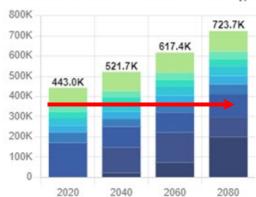






## Coastal Flood Hazard with SLR[NOAA 2017 Int-High]

#### Acres of Land Area Inundated Across Flood Event Type



Mean Low Water

Mean High Water

50% Annual Exceedance Probability (2-Year Flood)

20% Annual Exceedance Probability (5-Year Flood)

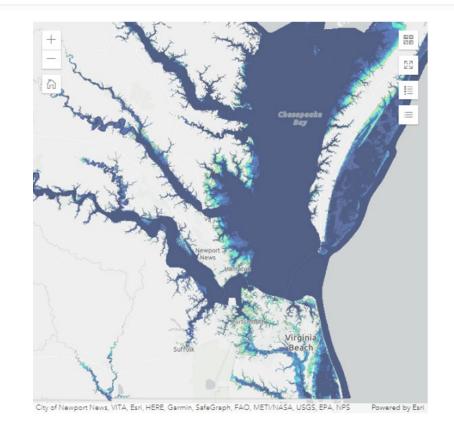
10% Annual Exceedance Probability (10-Year Flood)

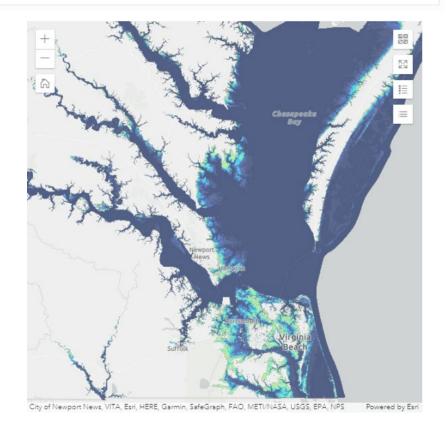
4% Annual Exceedance Probability (25-Year Flood)

2% Annual Exceedance Probability (50-Year Flood)

1% Annual Exceedance Probability (100-Year Flood)

0.2% Annual Exceedance Probability (500-Year Flood)





2080





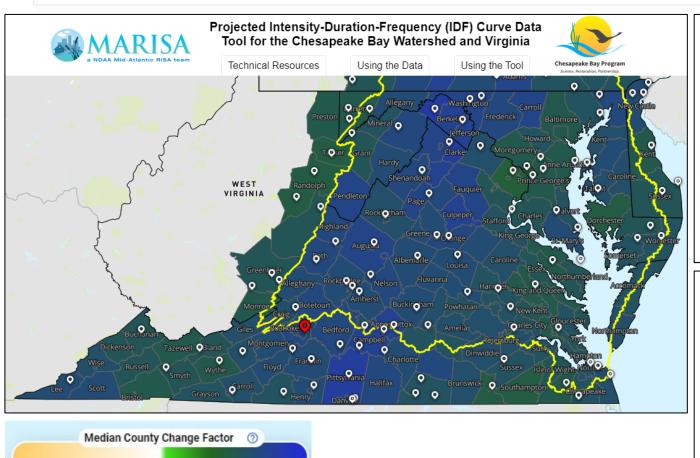
## Coastal Flood Hazard ==Total Flood Hazard







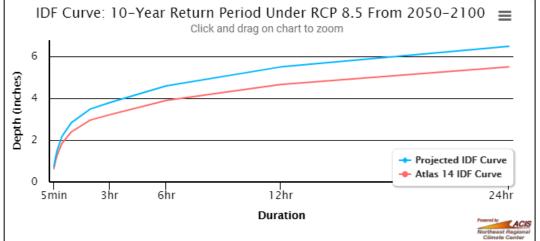
## Pluvial Flooding



1.3

0.7

1.0



#### Atlas 14 Change Factors for Norfolk City:

10th Percentile: 1.04
25th Percentile: 1.10
Median: 1.18
75th Percentile: 1.25
90th Percentile: 1.31

incorrect application of these change factors.

#### Atlas 14 Change Factors for Bedford County:

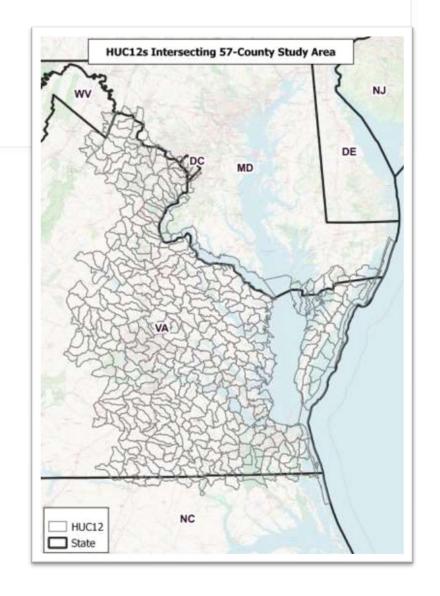
Bedford County:

10th Percentile: 1.08
25th Percentile: 1.12
Median: 1.20
75th Percentile: 1.27
90th Percentile: 1.31

See "Using the Data" above for correct and incorrect application of these change factors.

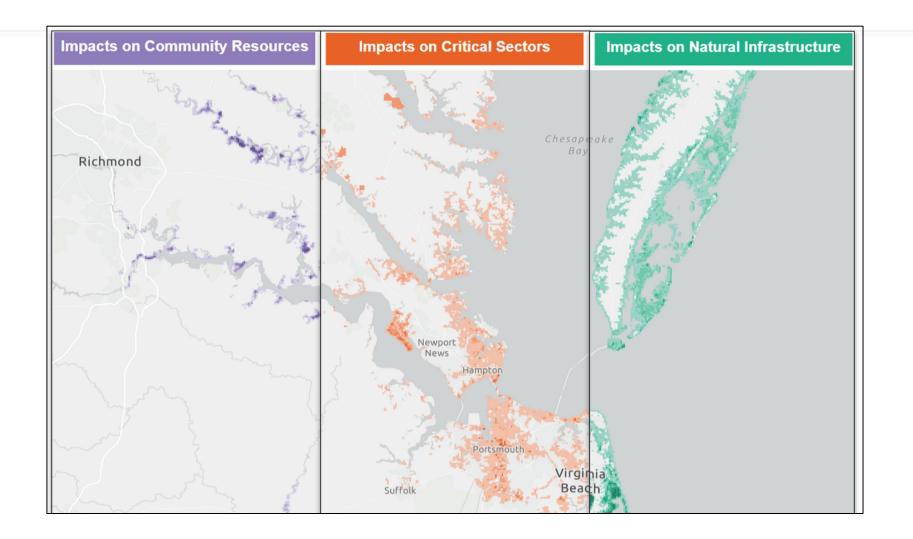
## Pluvial Flood Modeling

- Coastal Resilience Master Plan to include Precipitation-Driven Flooding
- 440 HUC12 ~ 3,000 Basins
- 50 Basin Pilot to Inform Full Production
- Public Model Inventory
- Pluvial Impacts Analysis





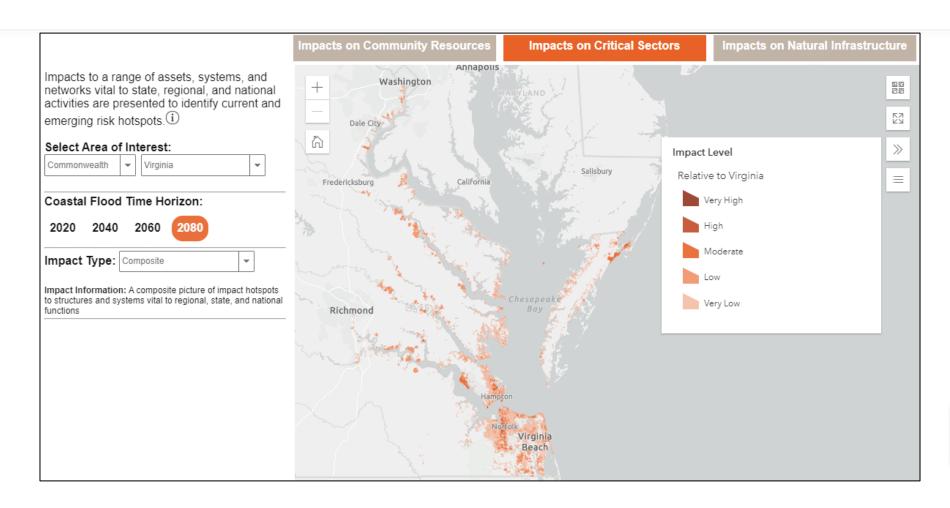
## Flood Hazard Impacts







### Critical Infrastructure

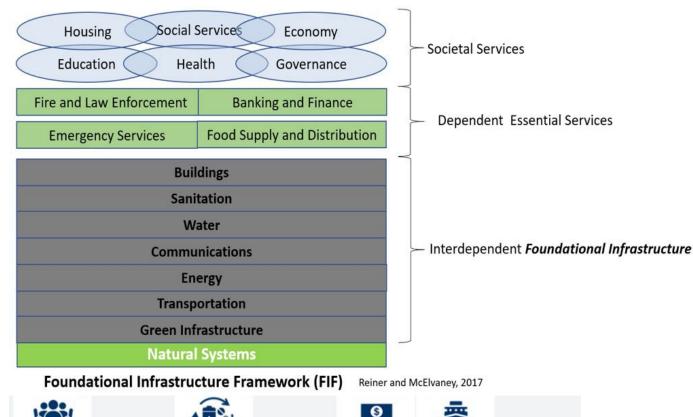






### Critical Infrastructure

- Status of Flood Resilience
  - Natural Systems
  - Human Infrastructure
    - Transportation
    - Energy
    - Communication
    - Waste Management
    - Water and Food Supply
    - Emergency Services
    - Health





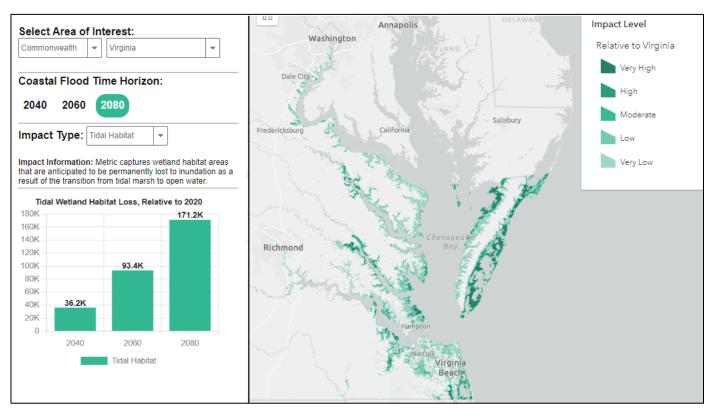








### Wetland Inundation





"Coastal wetlands will survive rising seas, but only if we let them"

"Rural areas will bear the brunt of U.S. sea-level rise"





## Adaptation and Resilience





## Resilience Planning Across Virginia

#### State

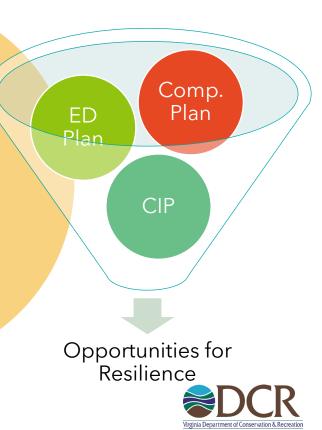
- Virginia FloodProtection Master Plan
- •Virginia Coastal Resilience Master Plan
- •State Hazard Mitigation Plan
- •VDOT Resilience Plan

#### Regional

- Regional Hazard Mitigation Plan
- Regional Resilience Plan

#### Local

- Resilience Adaptation Feasibility Tool
- Local Climate Action Plan
- Local Flood Protection Plan



## DCR Flood Resilience Planning

Virginia Flood Protection Master Plan Virginia Coastal Resilience Master Plan Community
Outreach and
Engagement
Plan

Bi-Annual Status of Flood Resilience Report

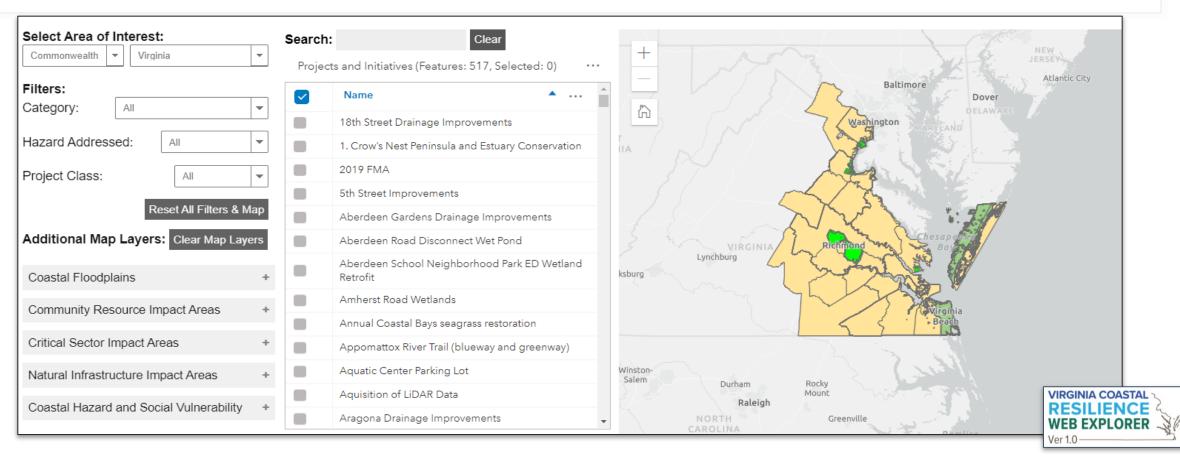
Quarterly
Coastal
Resilience TAC
Meetings

Annual Flood Resilience Coordination Meeting(s)

Resilience Coordination Workgroup



## Building Flood Resilience





## Funding Flood Resilience

Name	Administering   Office	Funding Source 💠 …	Funding Type 💠 ···	Purpose	
Addressing the Impacts of Multiple Stressors on Shellfish Aquaculture Through Research/Industry Partnerships	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Oceanic and Atmospheric Research	NOAA	Federal	Supports: establishing, continuing, and/or expanding collaboration between researchers and shellfish growers in order to a address how acidification and at least one other environmental stressor affects the U.S. shellfish aquaculture industry. Project multiple parameter physical, chemical, or biological observing systems and/or conduct multiple stressor experimental research priorities of this funding opportunity are to (1) build or strengthen relationships between the shellfish aquaculture industry a aquaculture research community (including university, industry, private sector, tribal, state, and/or federal scientists represent perspectives), (2) develop scientific knowledge on the impact of ocean and coastal acidification in combination with other shellfish aquaculture, and (3) create data products, tools, technologies, management practices, or other deliverables that an applicable to building resilience within the shellfish aquaculture sector.	
Building Resilience Against Climate Effects: Implementing and Evaluating Adaptation Strategies that Protect and Promote Human Health	National Center for Environmental Health	CDC	Federal	Supports: the building and enhancement of the resilience of U.S. cities and states to the health impacts of climate change the overarching strategies. These strategies include 1) collaboration with stakeholders to create a Climate Impact Compendium data on local climate projections, health effects, social determinants of health, and current adaptive capacity; 2) implementate evaluation of adaptation actions that address the threats identified in the Compendium; and 3) use and dissemination of evaluation actions and enhance understanding of effective climate resilience adaptations in public health and resilience.	
Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Tribal Climate Resilience Program	Department of Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Trust Services, Tribal Climate Resilience Program	BIA	Federal	Supports: tribal resilience and ocean and coastal management and planning. The Tribal Climate Resilience Program support prepare for climate change impacts on tribal treat and trust resources, economies, infrastructure, and human health and safe of Available Funding: - Adaptation planning - Ocean and Coastal Management Planning - Capacity Building - Relocation, Ma or Protect-in-Place Planning - Internships and Youth Engagement	



## Community Flood Preparedness Fund

[§ 10.1-603.24-27]

	Round 1	Round 2	Totals	Round 3
Funds Advertised	\$18M	\$17M \$29.7M [37]	\$35M \$44.2M [69] \$32.3M [49]	\$40M + \$30M \$91M [64] \$13.6M+
Funds Requested	\$14.5M [32]			
Funds Awarded	\$7.8M [19]	\$24.5M [30]		
Low Income Geographic Area	\$3.8M (48%) [11]	\$19.7M (79%) [15]	\$23.5M (72%) [26]	TBD
Non Low Income Geographic Area	\$4.0M [8]	\$4.8M [15]	\$8.8M [23]	TBD



## Resilient Virginia Revolving Fund

[§10.1-603.29]

- Established 2022 by HB1309 (Bulova) / SB 756 (Lewis)
- Fund is capitalized with \$25 million from the CFPF
- Loans and grants for resilience projects via Virginia Resources Authority (VRA)
- DCR will administer and will develop guidelines with VRA
- Anticipate accepting first round of applications early CY2023
- Transparency:
  - Fund guidelines/manuals will be put out for public comment
  - Review committee will be established to review applications







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