VIRGINIA COASTAL RESILIENCE MASTER PLAN PHASE ONE, DEC 2021

**CE&H Heritage Civic League Meeting April 12th, 2022** 

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# Outline

- Why This Plan
- What We've Done
- What We've Learned
- What We're Doing About It
- What's Next





## Why This Plan?





## **Guiding Principles**

- Acknowledge climate change and its consequences, and base decision-making on the best available science.
- Identify and address socioeconomic inequities and work to enhance equity through coastal adaptation and protection efforts.
- Recognize the importance of **protecting and enhancing green infrastructure** like natural coastal barriers and fish and wildlife habitat by **prioritizing nature-based solutions**.
- Utilize community and regional scale planning to the maximum extent possible, seeking region-specific approaches tailored to the needs of individual communities.
- Understand fiscal realities and focus on the most cost-effective solutions for protection and adaptation of our communities, businesses and critical infrastructure.

### VIRGINIA COASTAL RESILIENCE MASTER PLANNING FRAMEWORK

Principles and Strategies for Coastal Flood Protection and Adaptation





DFFICE OF GOVERNOR RALPH S. NORTHAM COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA DCTOBER 2020



## Goals

- 1. Identify and prioritize projects to **increase the resilience of coastal communities**, including both built and natural assets at risk due to flooding and sea level rise
- 2. Establish a **financing strategy**, informed by **regional** differences and **equity** considerations
- 3. **Incorporate and promote climate change projections** into Commonwealth's programs addressing coastal adaptation and protection
- 4. **Coordinate state, federal, regional, and local** coastal region adaptation and protection efforts

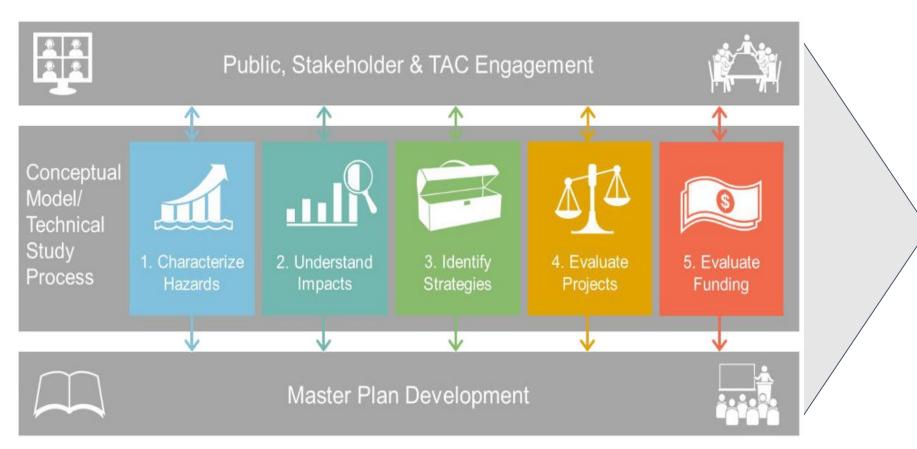


## What We've Done





### **The Process**



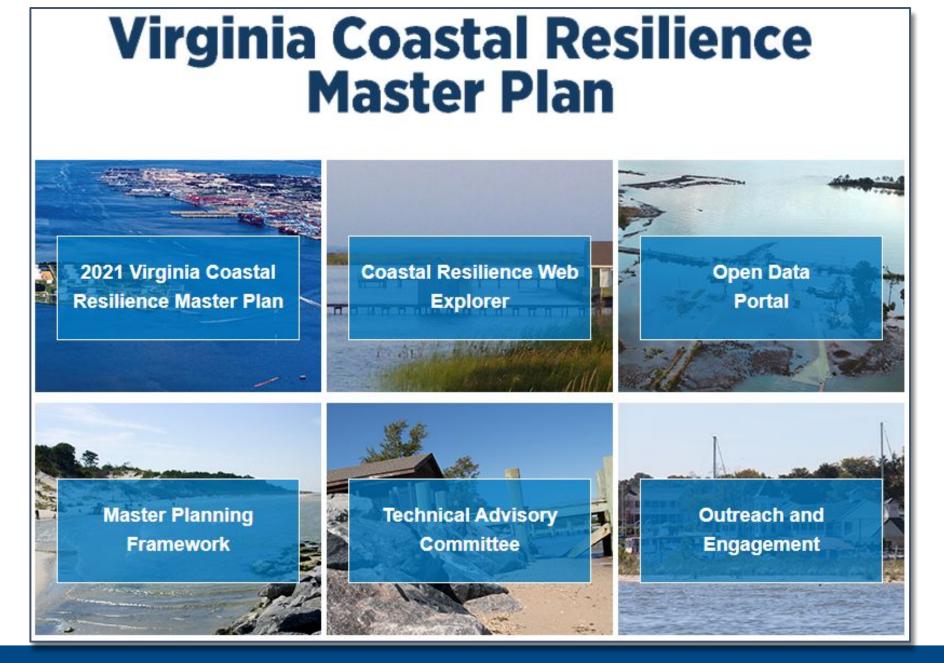




Office of Governor Ralph S. Northam Commonwealth of Virginia



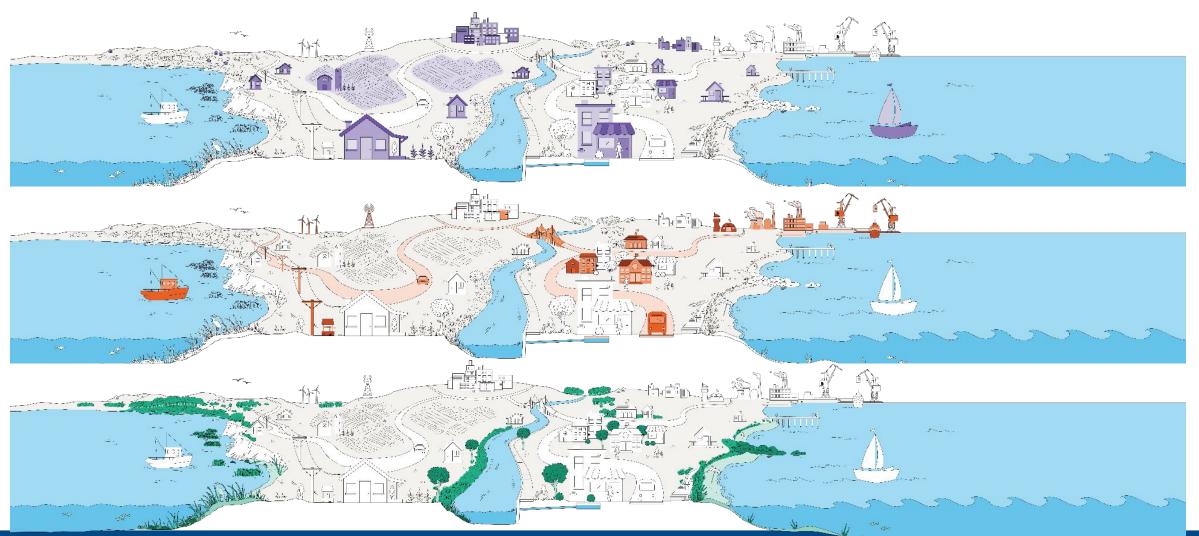
**DCR** 



### dcr.virginia.gov/crmp/



## What We've Learned

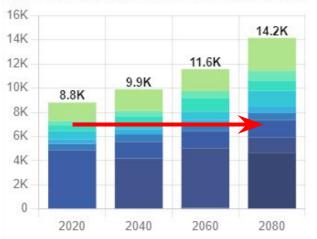




## Coastal Flood Hazard with SLR [NOAA 2017 Int-High]

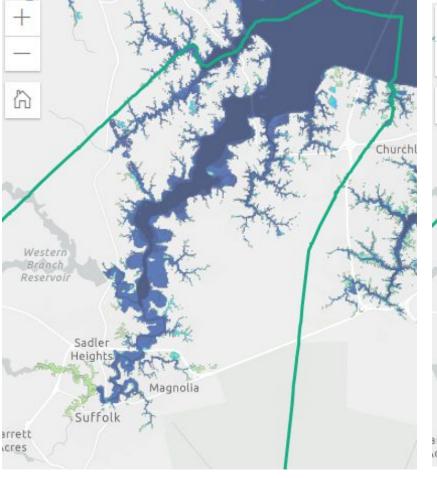
#### 2020 2040 2060 2080

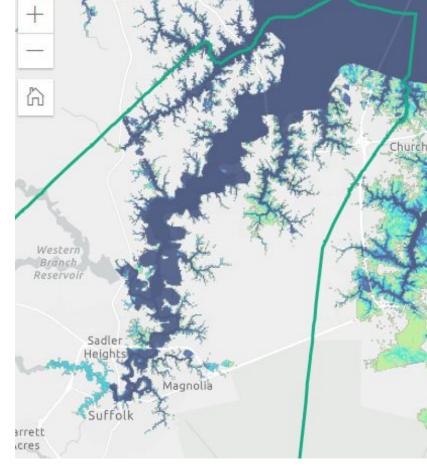
Acres of Land Area Inundated Across Flood Event Type



#### Mean Low Water Mean High Water

50% Annual Exceedance Probability (2-Year Flood) 20% Annual Exceedance Probability (5-Year Flood) 10% Annual Exceedance Probability (10-Year Flood) 4% Annual Exceedance Probability (25-Year Flood) 2% Annual Exceedance Probability (50-Year Flood) 1% Annual Exceedance Probability (100-Year Flood) 0.2% Annual Exceedance Probability (500-Year Flood)





2020

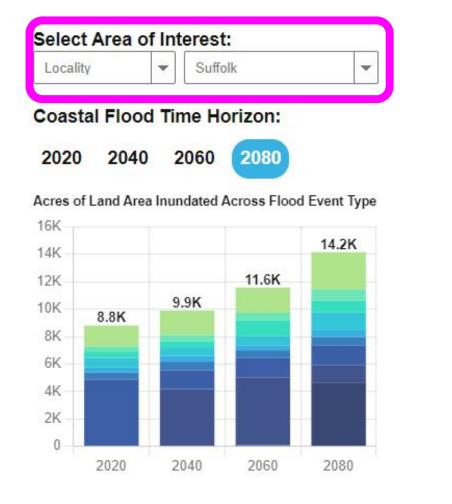
2080

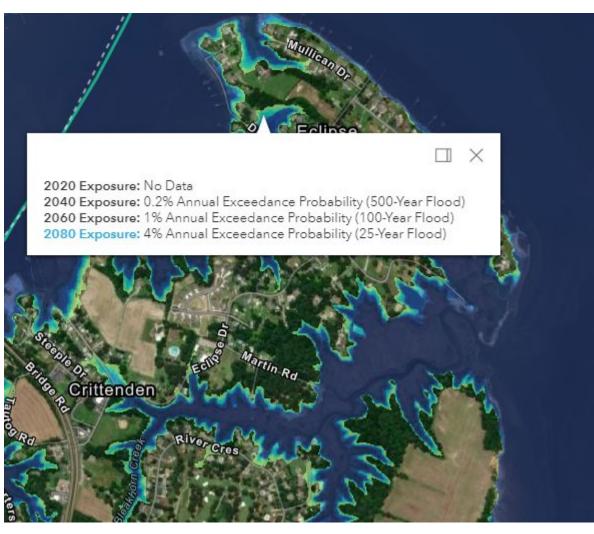
VIRGINIA COASTAL RESILIENCE WEB EXPLORER

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## Coastal Flood Hazard with SLR [NOAA 2017 Int-High]





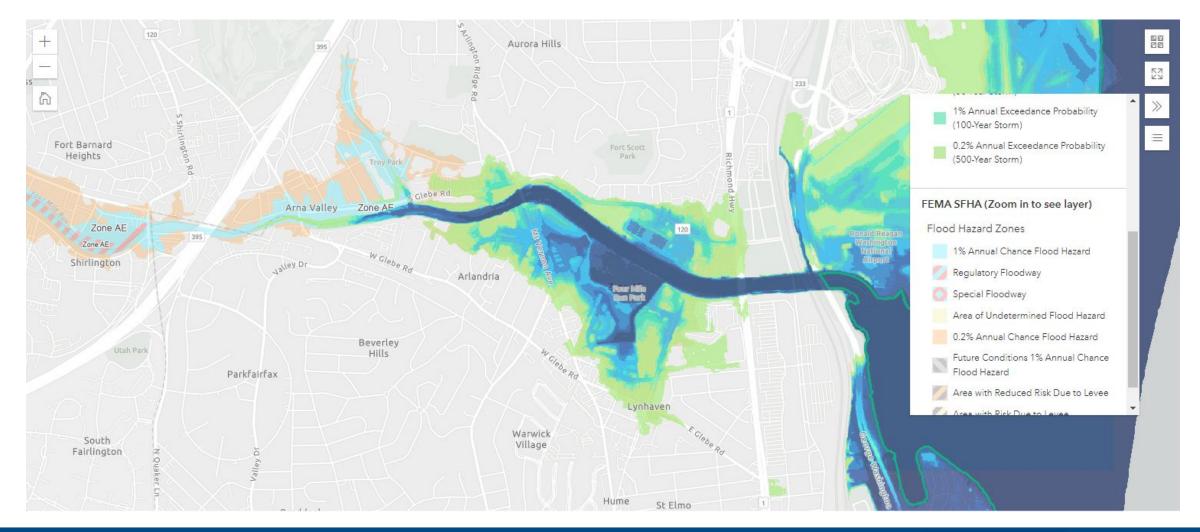
#### **Tabular Hazards Data**

#### **Open Data Portal**





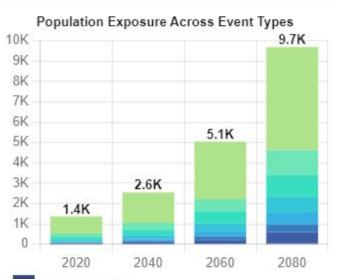
## Coastal Flood Hazard == Total Flood Hazard







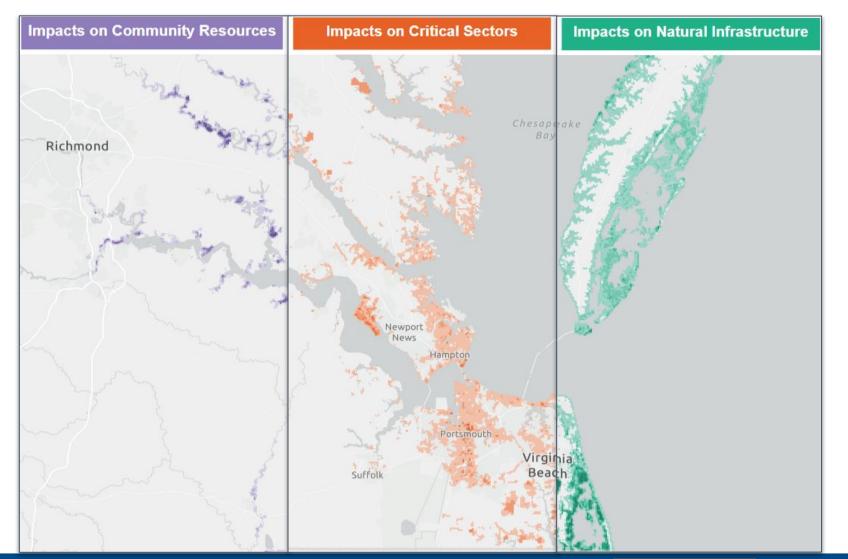
## **Coastal Flood Hazard Impacts**



#### Mean Low Water

#### Mean High Water

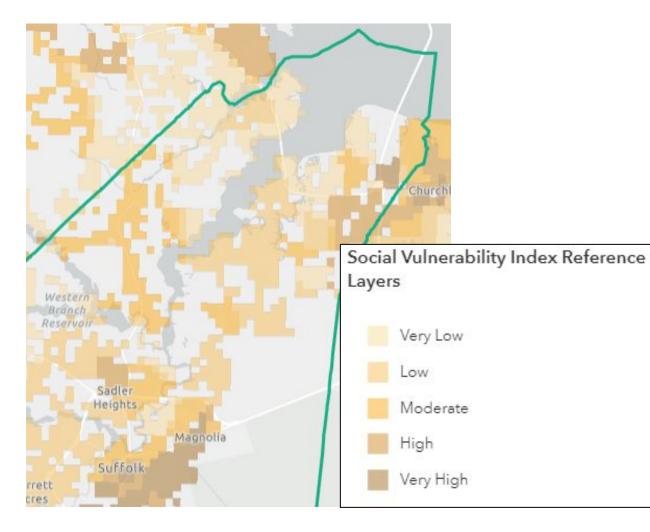
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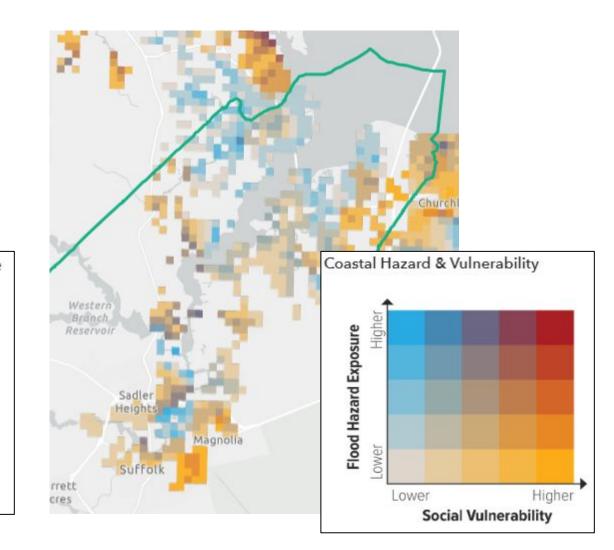


### Tabular Impacts Data



# **Community Context**







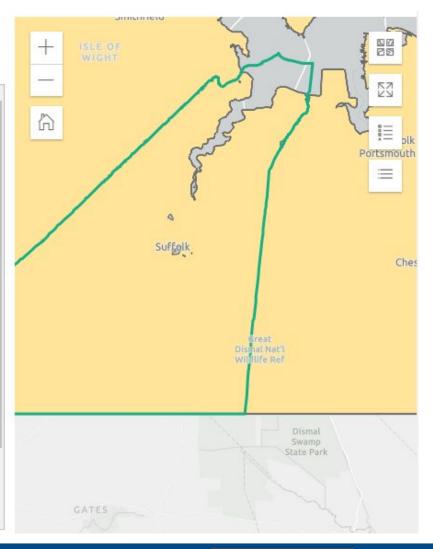
## What We're Doing About It





# **Building Flood Resilience**

Locality - Suffolk	Search:		
	Project	ts and Initiatives (Features: 14, Selected: 0)	
Filters:		Name •	
Category: All		Downtown Suffolk Drainage Improvements	
Hazard Addressed: All	-	Emergency Shelter Retrofits	
Project Class:		First Avenue Drainage	
Reset All Filters & M	ар	Flood risk/vulnerability assessment of Hampton Roads highway interchanges	
Additional Map Layers: Clear Map Laye	ers	Hampton Roads Regiona <mark>l</mark> Roadway Flooding Sensor Network	
		Jefferson Street Drainage Improvements	
Coastal Floodplains	+	Kimberly Bridge	
Community Resource Impact Areas	+	Olde Towne Drainage	
Critical Sector Impact Areas		Public Facility Flood Risk/Vulnerability Assessments	
•		Pughsville Phase II	
Natural Infrastructure Impact Areas	+	Sadler Heights Drainage Poject	
Coastal Hazard and Social Vulnerability	+	Steeple Drive Drainage Improvements	
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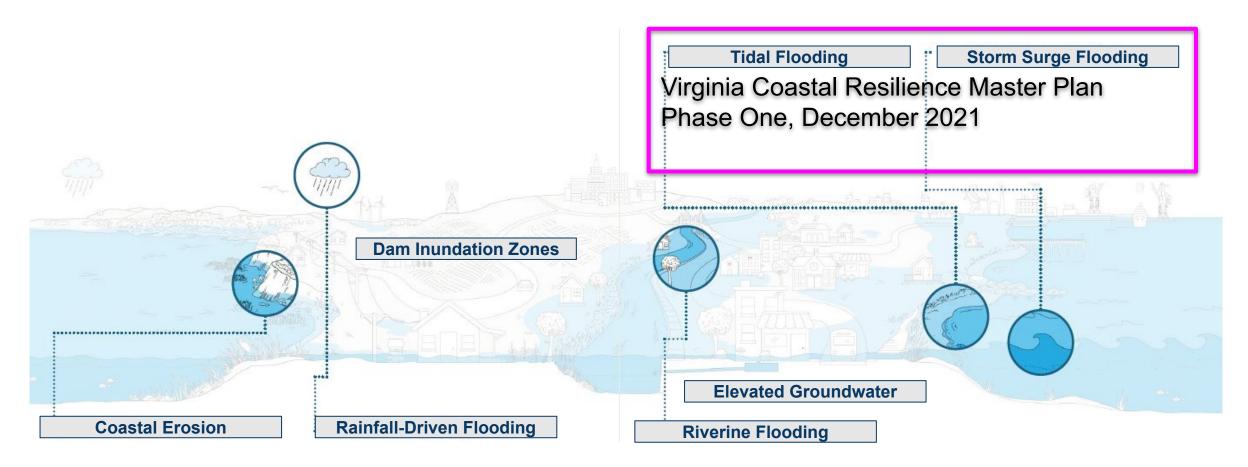


## **Funding Flood Resilience**

Name 🔺	Administering $\oplus$	Funding Source 🍦 …	Funding Type 💠 …	Purpose
Addressing the Impacts of Multiple Stressors on Shellfish Aquaculture Fhrough Research/Industry Partnerships	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Oceanic and Atmospheric Research	NOAA	Federal	Supports: establishing, continuing, and/or expanding collaboration between researchers and shellfish growers in order to a address how acidification and at least one other environmental stressor affects the U.S. shellfish aquaculture industry. Project multiple parameter physical, chemical, or biological observing systems and/or conduct multiple stressor experimental rese priorities of this funding opportunity are to (1) build or strengthen relationships between the shellfish aquaculture industry aquaculture research community (including university, industry, private sector, tribal, state, and/or federal scientists represent perspectives), (2) develop scientific knowledge on the impact of ocean and coastal acidification in combination with other a shellfish aquaculture, and (3) create data products, tools, technologies, management practices, or other deliverables that are applicable to building resilience within the shellfish aquaculture sector.
Building Resilience Against Climate Effects: mplementing and Evaluating Adaptation Strategies that Protect and Promote Human Health	National Center for Environmental Health	CDC	Federal	Supports: the building and enhancement of the resilience of U.S. cities and states to the health impacts of climate change to overarching strategies. These strategies include 1) collaboration with stakeholders to create a Climate Impact Compendium data on local climate projections, health effects, social determinants of health, and current adaptive capacity; 2) implementate evaluation of adaptation actions that address the threats identified in the Compendium; and 3) use and dissemination of evaluation actions and enhance understanding of effective climate resilience adaptations in public health and resilience adaptations in publi
Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Tribal Climate Resilience Program	Department of Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Trust Services, Tribal Climate Resilience Program	BIA	Federal	Supports: tribal resilience and ocean and coastal management and planning. The Tribal Climate Resilience Program suppor prepare for climate change impacts on tribal treat and trust resources, economies, infrastructure, and human health and saf of Available Funding: - Adaptation planning - Ocean and Coastal Management Planning - Capacity Building - Relocation, M or Protect-in-Place Planning - Internships and Youth Engagement



## What's Next



**Compound Flooding** 

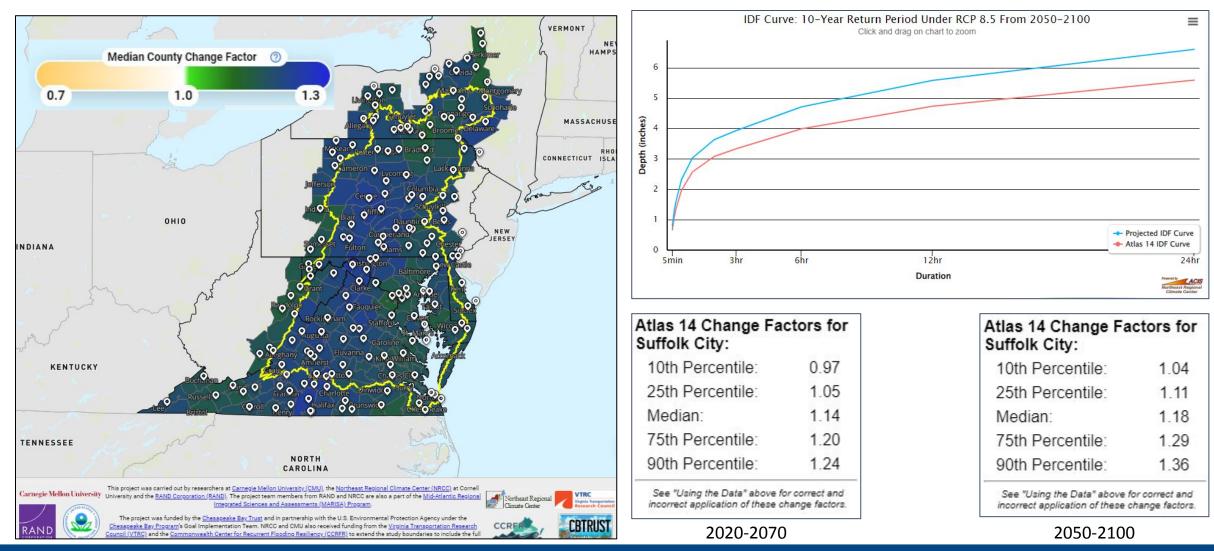


### Master Plan Centralized Survey Results Flood Hazard Priority by Master Planning Region

Hampton Roads (HRPDC)	Rural Coastal (NNPDC, MPPDC, A-NPDC)	Fall Line South (Crater PDC, PlanRVA)	Fall Line North (NVRC, GWRC)	
1. Rainfall-Driven	1. Rainfall-Driven	1. Rainfall-Driven	1. Rainfall-Driven	
Flooding	Flooding	Flooding	Flooding	
2. Storm Surge Impacts	2. Tidal Flooding	2. Riverine Flooding	2. Riverine Flooding	
3. Tidal Flooding	3. Coastal Erosion	3. Tidal Flooding	3. Coastal Erosion	
4. Riverine Flooding	4. Storm Surge Impacts	4. Storm Surge Impacts	3. Tidal Flooding	
5. Coastal Erosion	5. Groundwater Impacts	5. Coastal Erosion	5. Storm Surge Impacts	
6. Groundwater Impacts	6. Riverine Flooding	6. Groundwater Impacts	6. Groundwater Impacts	



# **Rainfall-Driven Flooding**



https://midatlantic-idf.rcc-acis.org/



## **Adaptive Program Management**



VIRGINIA

**MASTER PLAN** 

COASTAL RESILIENCE

## QUESTIONS



Website:

dcr.virginia.gov/crmp/

Email Questions or Comments to: Flood.Resilience@dcr.virginia.gov

